ENERGY AND CLIMATE:WHO CAN WE TRUST

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LifePowered.org





TXNG.ORG



FACTS: WHO DO YOU TRUST??



The Media?





Scientists?



Washington D.C.?





Vegas Odds Makers?

CLIMATE CHANGE



Who Should We Trust??



CLIMATE CHANGE INFORMATION?







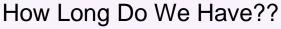
U.N.?

Paris Accord?

Media?



Congress?



10 years?

12 years?

30 years?

50 years?

1000 years?





Billionaires?



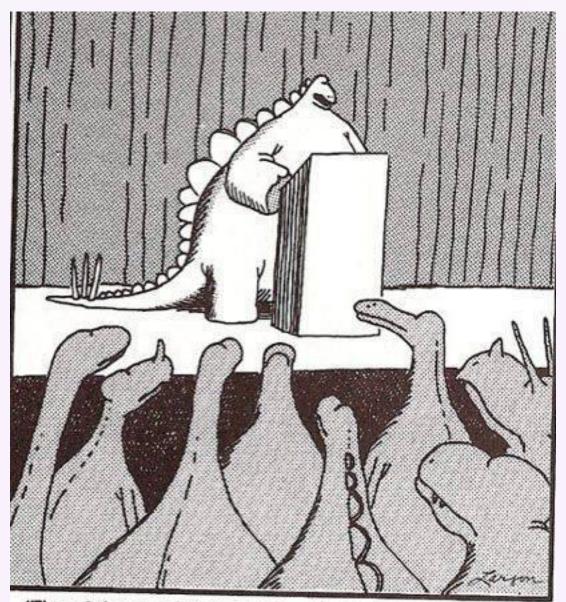
Celebrities?

U.N. Predicts Disaster if Global Warming Not Checked

PETER JAMES SPIELMANN

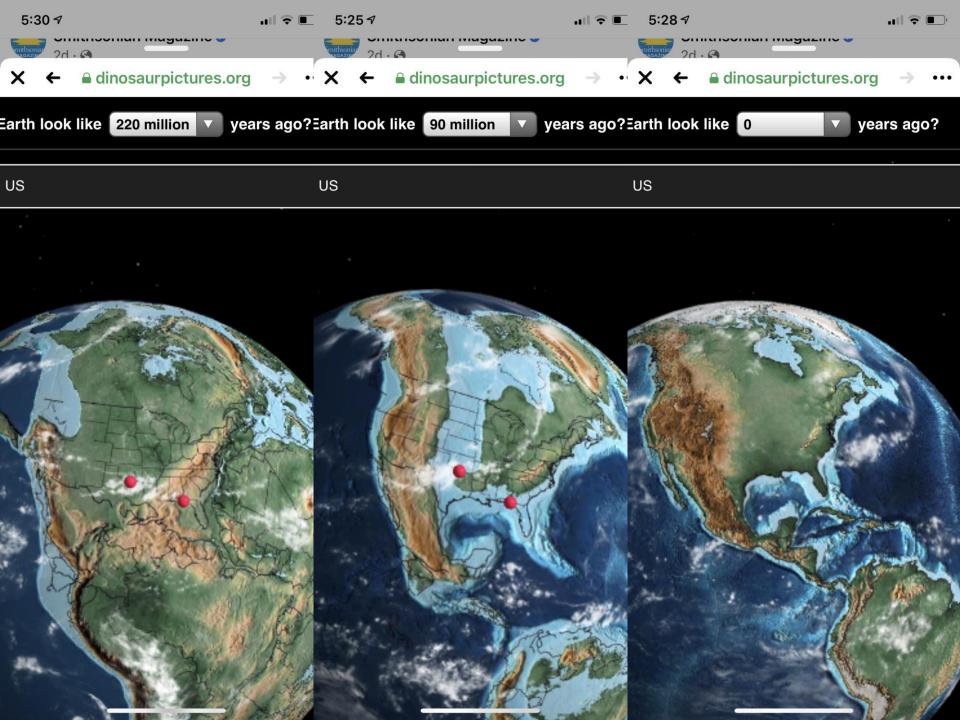
June 29, 1989

UNITED NATIONS (AP) _ A senior U.N. environmental official says entire nations could be wiped off the face of the Earth by rising sea levels if the global warming trend is not reversed by the year 2000.





"The picture's pretty bleak, gentlemen. . . . The world's climates are changing, the mammals are taking over, and we all have a brain about the size of a walnut."



Change: 2021 Galapagos—Darwin's Arch







MANY NOW THINK WE NEED TO TRANSITION FROM FOSSIL FUELS

Generally speaking, do you think transitioning to a 100% clean economy (eliminating fossil fuel emissions from the transportation, electricity, buildings, industry, and agricultural sectors) would have a positive or negative impact on jobs and economic growth in the United States, or would it have no impact either way?

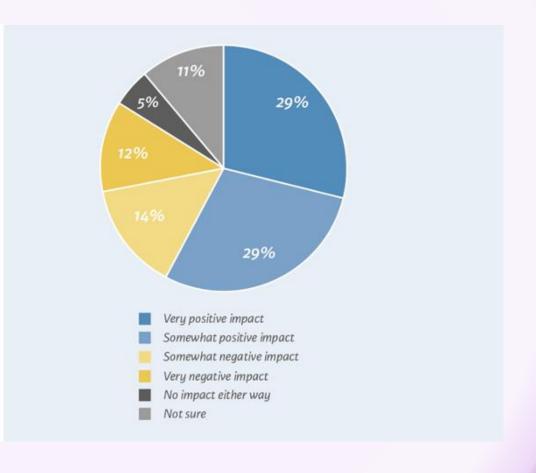




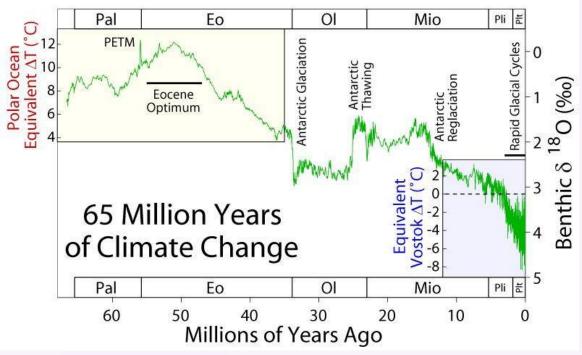


Due to weighting and rounding, percentages may not always add up to 100%

Among Registered Voters in the U.S. N = 9,087 June 6-11, 2020



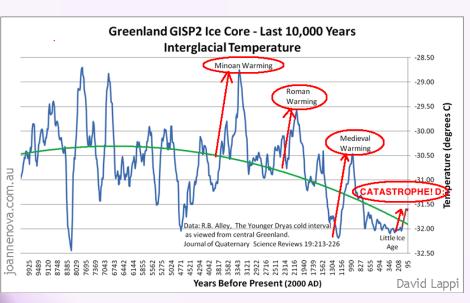


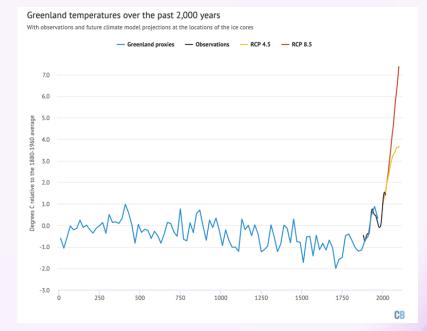


Climate Change & Scale of Time



65 Million Year Scale

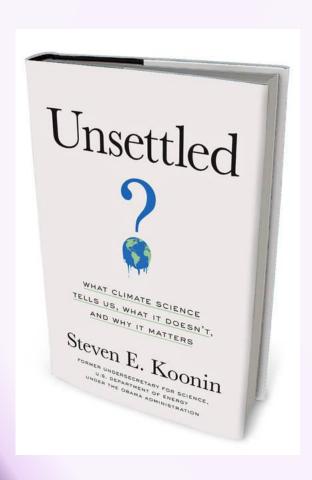




10,000 Year Scale

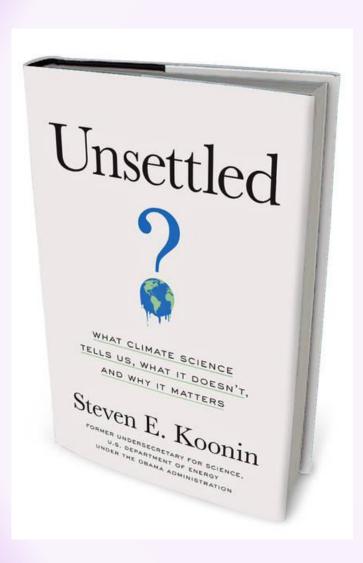
2,000 Year Scale

"UNSETTLED" BY STEVEN KOONIN-2021 WHAT CLIMATE SCIENCE TELLS US, WHAT IT DOESN'T..AND WHY IT MATTERS



Member National Academy of Sciences
Theoretical Physics-MIT
VP/Provost at CalTech
Lawrence Livermore Nat'l Lab
UnderSec-Dept of Energy (Obama Adm)
Physics, Engineering & Business Depts NYU

SOME CHAPTER TITLES.....



What we know about Warming
Emissions Explained & Extrapolated
Many Muddled Models
Hyping the Heat
Sea Level Scares
Apocalypses that Ain't
Who Broke "The Science" and Why
Fixing the Broken Science



INTERESTING QUOTES:

"The bottom line is that the science says that most extreme weather events show no long term trends that can be attributed to human influences on the climate."

From the CSSR* report itself..."the annual number of high temperature records set (across the U.S.) shows no significant trend over the past century nor over the past 40 years".

"US tornados have become more benign as the globe has warmed over the past 75 years." (less colder nights and relatively no change in hotter days i.e.,-a milder warmer Earth with fewer big extremes)

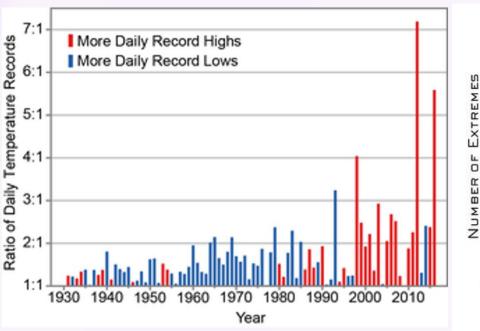
He goes on to address:

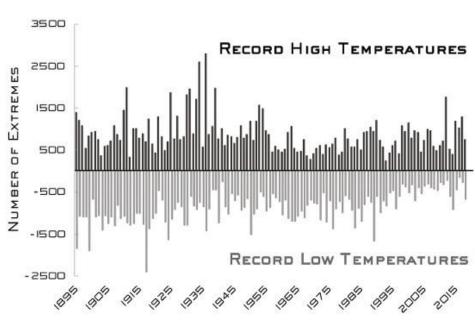
Wildfires, Sea Level Changes, Droughts, Tornados.....Too many quotes to put into one talk.

*CSSR-Climate Science Special Report, 2017, Globalchange.gov



The summary of the most recent U.S. government climate report, says heat waves across the U.S. have become more frequent since 1960, but neglected to mention that the body of the report shows they are no more common today than they were in 1900.





Ratio of Highs/Lows

Looks like runaway heating!

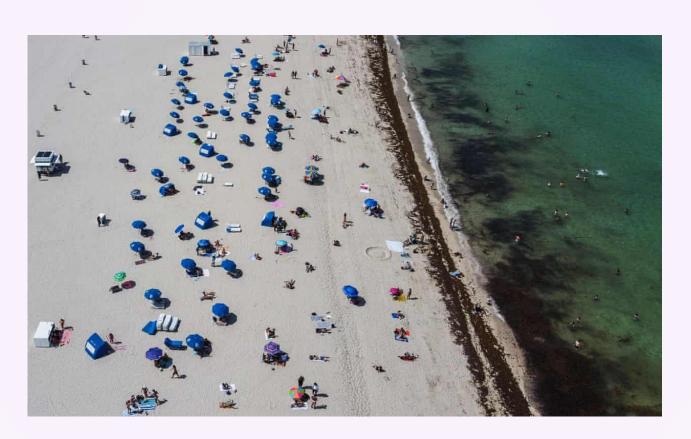
Actual Number of High and Lows

Not so much....Actually about the <u>same</u>

Record Hot days just <u>less</u> colder nights

Ratios are very, very misleading!!!!

MIAMI'S CHIEF HEAT OFFICER CALLS FOR ACTION ON 'SILENT KILLER' IN CLIMATE CRISIS—MAY 27, 2021

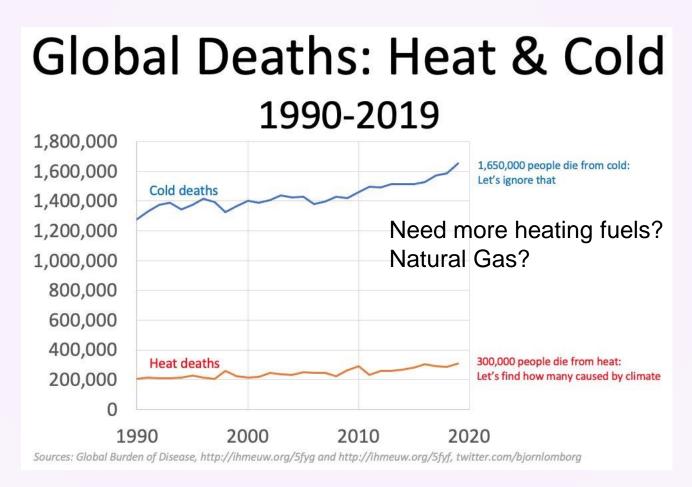




STUDY: COLD KILLS 20 TIMES MORE PEOPLE THAN HEAT

DOYLE RICE USA TODAY. MAY 20, 2015

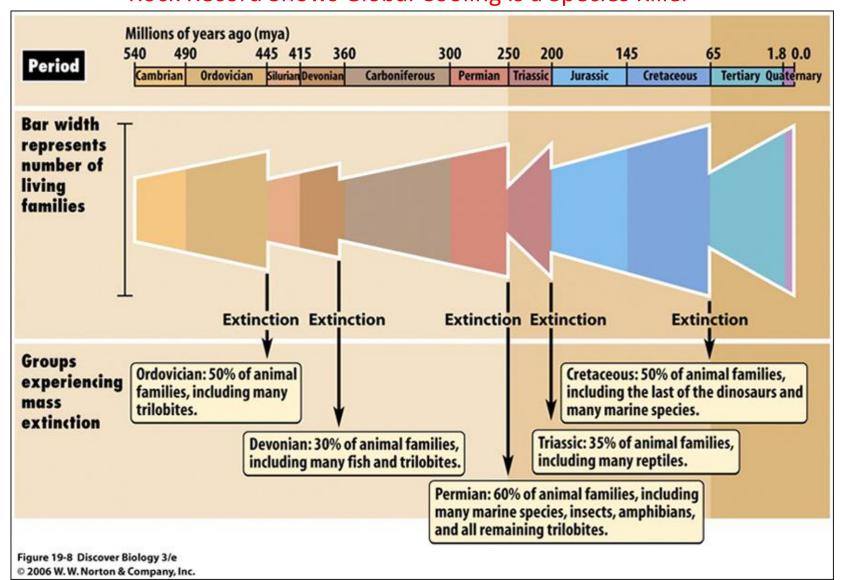
"British journal *The Lancet* — analyzed data on more than 74 million deaths in 13 countries between 1985 and 2012. Of those, 5.4 million deaths were related to cold, while 311,000 were related to heat.





© 2011 Pearson Education, Inc.

Cold Earth = Massive Glaciers = 5 Global Mass Extinctions Followed By Warm Earth = Explosion of Life Rock Record Shows Global Cooling is a Species Killer



UN-IPCC*, CLIMATE CHANGE REPORT "CODE RED FOR HUMANITY" 8/9/21

Irreversible changes due to GHGs
Extreme weather will become more intense and frequent
Higher frequency of hurricanes, droughts, floods and fires globally
Arctic will likely melt followed by sea level changes
Wetter in some areas and dryer in others

Solution: Carbon Tax

*Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

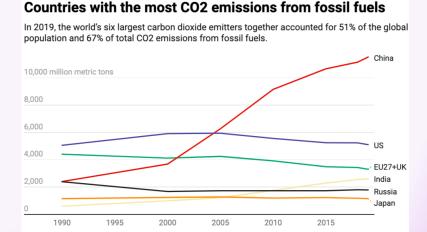
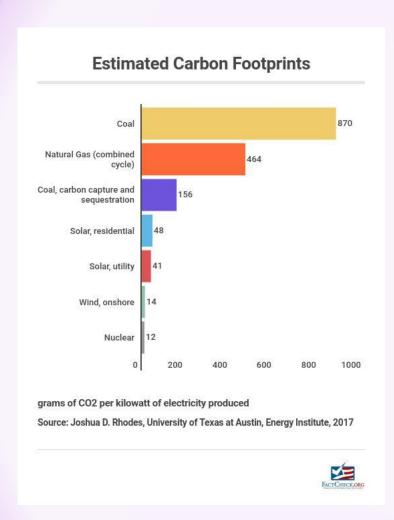
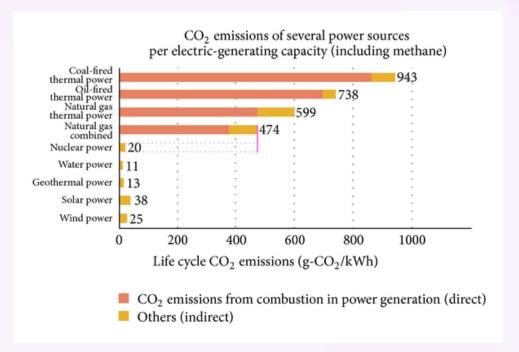
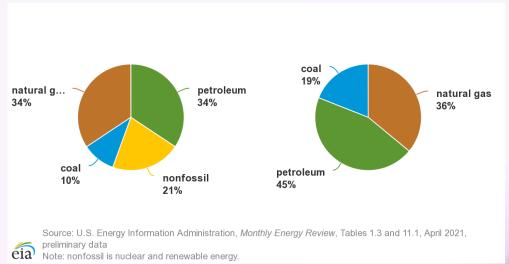


Chart: The Conversation/CC-BY-ND • Source: European Commission • Get the data

MAKE EVERYTHING ABOUT CO2



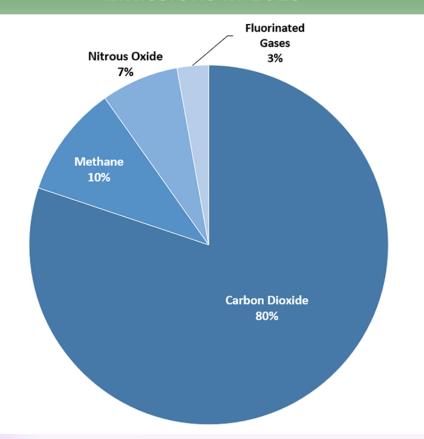






IS CO₂ REALLY THE WORST GHG??

Overview of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions in 2019



Source: EPA, Overview of Greenhouse Gases, 2020

Yes...By Volume Emission! But, is it the worst for GHG for global warming?

There is actually something called **Global Warming Potential or GWP**

For each greenhouse gas, a

Global Warming Potential (GWP)

has been calculated to reflect how long it remains in the atmosphere, and how strongly it absorbs energy.

Gases with a higher GWP absorb more energythan gases with a lower GWP, and thus contribute more to warming the Earth.

LIST & COMPARISON OF MAJOR GHGs

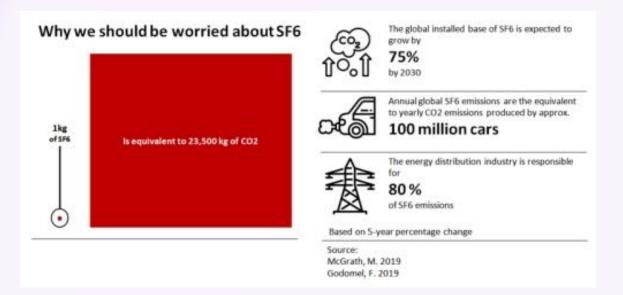
Compound	Pre-industrial concentration (ppmv*)	Concentration in 2018 (ppmv)	Atmospheric lifetime (years)	Main human activity source	GWP**
Carbon dioxide (CO ₂)	280	408	variable	Fossil fuels, cement production, land use change	1
Methane (CH₄)	0.715	1.869	12	Fossil fuels, rice paddies, waste dumps, livestock	28
Nitrous oxide (N₂O)	0.27	0.331	121	Fertilizers, combustion industrial processes	265
HFC 23 (CHF ₃)	0	0.000024***	222	Electronics, refrigerants	12,400
HFC 134a (CF₃CH₂F)	0	0.000062***	13	Refrigerants	1,300
HFC 152a (CH₃CHF₂)	0	0.0000064***	1.5	Industrial processes	138
Perfluoromethane (CF ₄)	0.00004	0.000079***	50,000	Aluminum production	6,630
Perfluoroethane (C ₂ F ₆)	0	0.0000041***	10,000	Aluminum production	11.100
Sulphur hexafluoride (SF ₆)	0	0.0000073***	3,200	Electrical insulation	23,500

^{*}ppmv = parts per million by volume, **GWP = 100-year global warming potential, ***Concentration in 2011 Water vapor not included in table, see bullet.



Look at SF₆ compared to CO₂!!!!

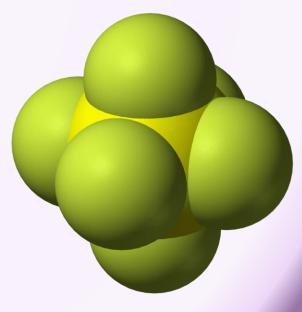
SHOULD WE WORRY ABOUT SF6?



Sulfur Hexaflouride

1 lb SF6 = 23,500 lbs of CO2!!



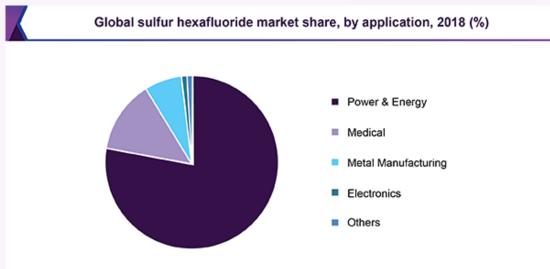


SOURCES OF SF6

Green Energy is Typically "Electrification" which requires SF₆ For Circuit Breakers.....











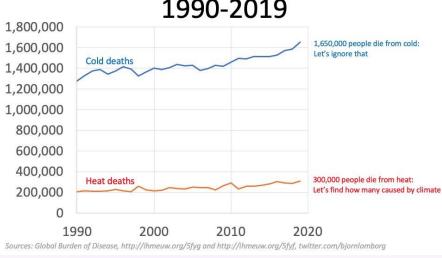
Source: www.grandviewresearch.com

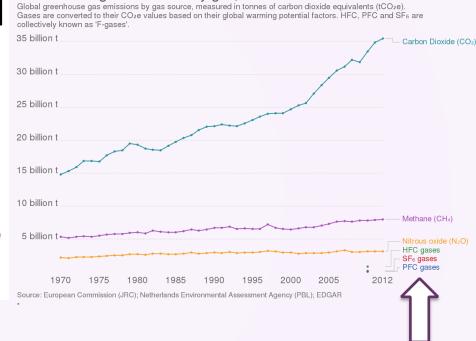




COMPARING CURVES REMEMBER: WE DON'T WANT WARMER, RIGHT?







Greenhouse gas emissions by gas, World

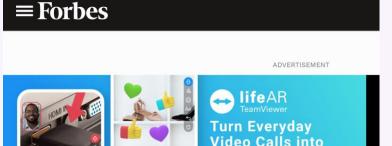
Green Energy "Green"house gasses Up to 23,000 X more potent than CO₂

So let's make a lot want more SF6???



FUTURE GROWTH OF GHGs

Sulphur Hexafluoride (SF6) is described as the world's worst greenhouse gas. It's 23,500 times more potent than CO2. Global annual emissions are 8,100 tonnes, equivalent to the CO2 emissions of 100m cars. It has an atmospheric lifetime of over 3,000 years and its installed base is expected to **grow by 75% by 2030, 100% by 2050!**



AR Experiences

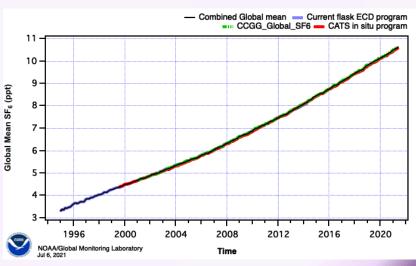
Get lifeAR Free

"The annual emissions rate <u>rose from about</u>
7.3 gigagrams or Gg estimated in 2008
to about 9.04 Gg in 2018, an increase of 24%
over the course of the decade. For reference,
9 Gg of SF₆ equates to GHG emissions
of approximately 44 million passenger vehicles
driven for one year, or 226 billion pounds
of coal being burned."

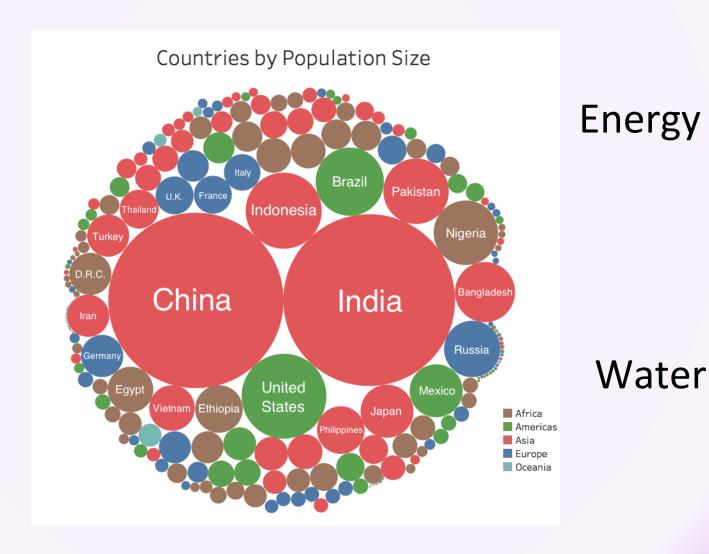
SF6: The Little Gas That Could... Make Global Warming Worse

Mar 25, 2021, 01:56pm EDT | 2,069 views



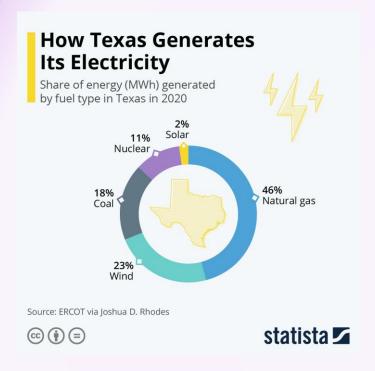


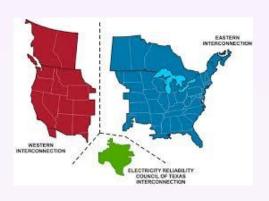
Importance Of A Reliable Energy Base??



Food

Energy Disruption—The Texas Grid, 2021







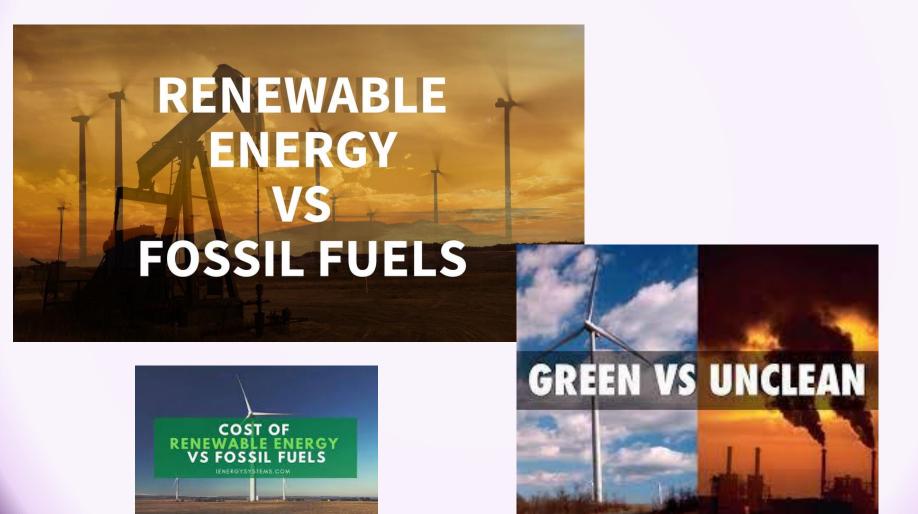




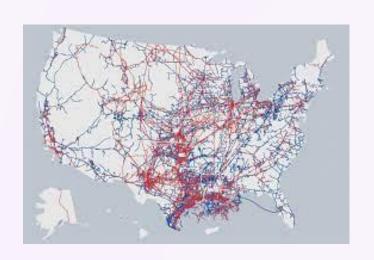
"The Electric Reliability Council of Texas, which operates the state's main power grid, ordered utility companies to cut power during the February winter storm because demand was outpacing supply so much that it threatened the entire grid. But when utility companies complied, they shut off electricity to natural gas facilities, preventing them from delivering fuel to power plants."

Texas Legislature Report April, 19, 2021

FOSSIL FUELS VS GREEN ENERGY SOURCES: WHO SHOULD WE TRUST?



How We Move Energy Fuels In The U.S. Oil, Gasoline, Diesel, Jet Fuel





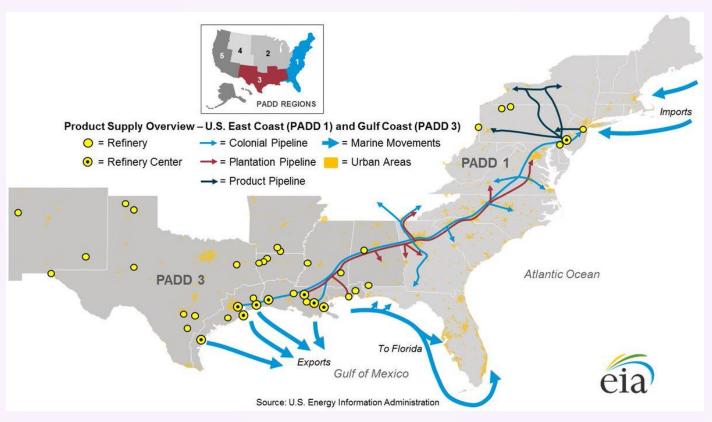






Colonial Pipeline Network—Texas to New York

5,500 miles, 100 M gals/day 45% of East Coast Supplies 50 million Americans



Can you Name 3 Well Known Pipelines?

Colonial—Keystone—Nord Stream II

We Import Energy.. Especially Green Energy!

Importing Oil No Nat Gas!



Importing 9-10 million bbls/day Mostly Heavy Crude for Diesel!



2011 Toyota Prius



"Green Technologies" Rare Earth Elements



China...97%









Batteries, Magnets, Control Rods, Lasers

The Hidden Problem with Most Green Energy....Rare Earths Materials!!





A Look Under the Rare Earth Rock...

1 Ton of Mining of Rare Earths Produces:

1 Ton Radioactive Waste Liquids

- 10,000 M³ Waste Gas (S, HF etc)

- 2,000 Tons of Mine Tailings

Source: EWI.ORG, 2016

Google: China, Rare Earths, Leukemia!!

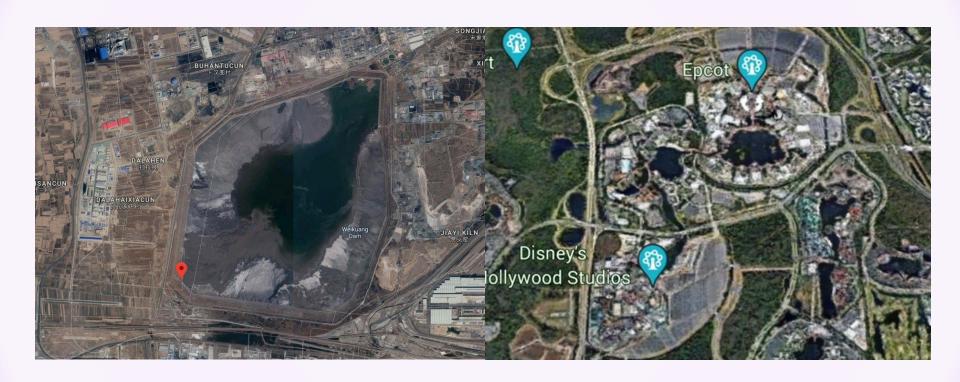


THEN SHIPED BY RAILROAD TO BAOTAU, CHINA FOR ACID PROCESSING & WASTE DISPOSAL



2 mi X 2 mi = 4 sq mi >2.5 Million People live 3 miles away

THIS RARE EARTH TOXIC LAKE (4 SQ MILES) IS ABOUT THE SAME SIZE AS....



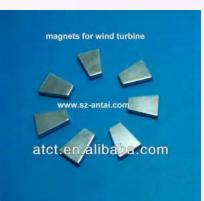
EPCOT & Disney's Hollywood Studios with Parking and Hotels!!! Maybe need new "Rare Earth Lagoon Theme Park"





Wind Generators

4000 lbs of Rare Earth Materials per Wind Turbine!! 45 Wind Turbines = 90 Tons of REMs From China!!



The U.S. has over 60,000 "Clean Energy" Wind Turbines Source: American Wind Association That's 120,000 Tons of RE and 120,000 Tons of Radioactive Waste!!

HOW MANY WIND TURBINES OR SOLAR PANELS TO MEET GLOBAL POWER NEEDS...TODAY

Steve Sawyer the Global Wind Energy Council's Secretary General, did the math: 21,000 terawatt-hours.... approximately 3,995,434 onshore turbines.

The Business Insider, Oct 16, 2016

U,S. has 60,000...needs 1.2 million turbines World = 350,000 need 4 million!!!

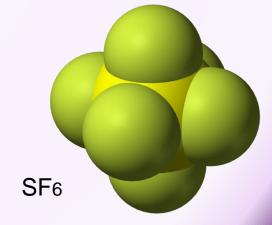


It would take **51.4 billion 350W solar panels** to power the world.

www.Axionpower.com







Are there any Rare Earth Substitutes??

Yep, Global Mining For COBALT & LITHIUM Especially For BATTERIES!!







A Look Under The Lithium Rock

Lithium Mining: 80% China and Argentina (Import) 500,000 gal water/ton
Brine produced
Hydrochloric acid needed
Downstream fish kills
Soil and water contamination to environment



A Messy, Global Polluting Business!

Since we are talking batteries.....



So, my Pontoon Needs a Battery! 12V Marine, Group 24 800-1000 MCA, 100 Ah

Options with charger:

1. Traditional Flooded 3-5 yrs

2. AGM/Gel Style 4-6 yrs

3. Lithium Ion 7-10 yrs

Costs:

Traditional Flooded \$100 AGM \$200 Lithium Ion \$1,000

So, what did I buy?

Traditional Flooded: Walmart for \$80!



What would you buy?

Global Mining For Rare Earths, Cobalt and Lithium

Help Afghans Exploit Their Mineral Riches

By Michael Silver

istan's mineral deposits. Af- cles is going to involve a lot of outside China is in Califorghanistan owns one of the world's richest untapped deposits of rare-earth and critical China controls the metals. The Afghans cannot develop these vast deposits on their own, but if they get U.S. and critical metals. help to do the job right, they will have an opportunity to a self-sustaining economy.

These materials are essental movement is that green tage technology eliminates mining. indium and gallium.

chain, from rare-earth ore to a materials. While the U.S. does

burning coal, but bottom line quietly on their way to con- If America is serious about met with President Trump multitrillion-dollar infrastruc- posit of rare-earth and critical recently to discuss Ameri- ture of wind and solar farms metals on the planet. The only can development of Afghan- and millions of electric vehi- operating rare-earth mine

supply of rare-earth

No doubt the entire supply operating costs: labor and that charge.'

cense to sell the ore.

The Chinese aren't evil, merely smart. The U.S. has taken its eyes off the ball, and move from a war-torn nation to mining. The Afghans are fortu- Afghanistan provides an opnate that plate tectonics portunity to regain the right nese government when it be pushed much of the good stuff focus. One obstacle is a media tial to green technology. A mis- their way, and they are now narrative of rapacious Americonception in the environmen- well-positioned to take advan- cans stealing the riches of a Xiaoping's policy of global endefenseless nation, while de-I proposed this idea to the stroying its environment. One In fact it simply changes what White House along with a recent article opined: "This Americans to prove that we you mine. You can't build an package of suggestions to fill isn't to say that Afghanistan are as generous to other naelectric car without neodym- a gaping hole in the plan to cannot profit from its resource ium and lanthanum, or produce rebuild America's manufactur- wealth-it can and shouldsolar or wind energy without ing base. At its most basic, but that the United States is the earlier Americans who manufacturing has two key not the right country to lead wrote and implemented the

Have we forgotten our long solar panel, has less environ- a lot of hand-wringing over history of leading the charge, mental impact than mining and labor costs, the Chinese are starting with the Marshall Plan? CEO of American Elements

it's still mining. And building a trolling every important de- bringing manufacturing back, it needs to get in the minerway that benefits the Afghans and other sovereign nia-and three months ago, it owners of these deposits. It's was bought by a consortium what the Chinese are doing that granted its Chinese all over the world-building shareholder the exclusive li- roads, rail lines and power plants in exchange for ground

> The U.S. can do it too. It has in the past. I was personally involved in assisting the Chi gan exporting rare-earth met gagement. Postwar Afghani vancing our own interests as Marshall Plan.

Mr. Silver is chairman and



Congo-Kinshasa (The Congo): Is Child

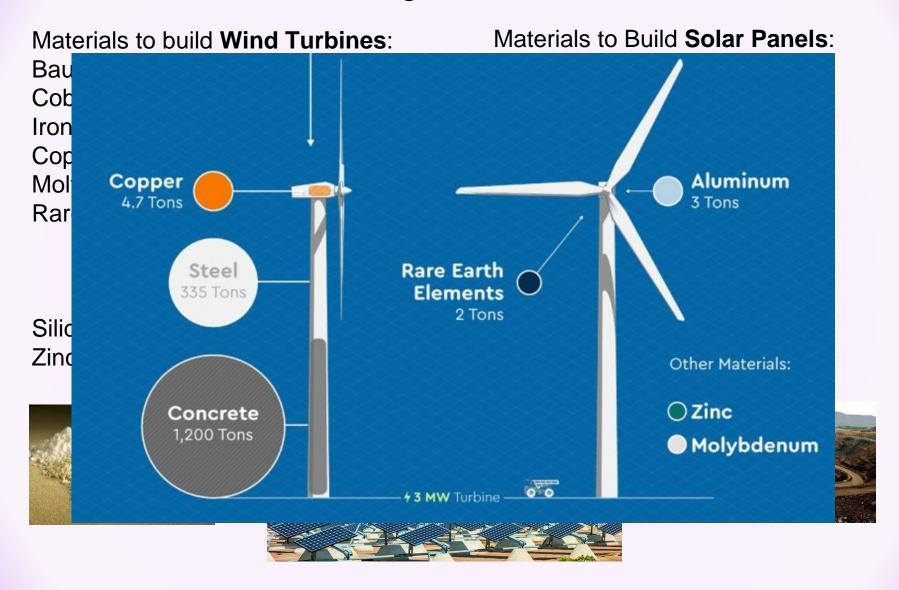


Children as young as seven used for mining cobalt in Africa for batteries, says Amnesty International, Jan 2016

Remember—Mostly mined overseas!



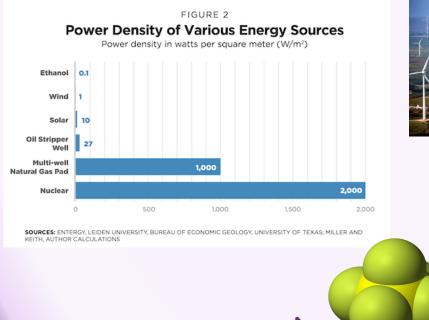
Fact: Green Technologies Need Lots of Raw Materials



Mined from 60 countries (NOT in the U.S.) and then shipped throughout the world

By <u>Dave Merrill</u>
Published: April 29, 2021 | Updated: June 3, 2021

According to Princeton University estimates and an analysis by Bloomberg News. By 2050,to be carbon free, the U.S. would need up to four additional South Dakotas (total of 5!) in land area to develop enough clean power to run all the electric vehicles, factories and more.

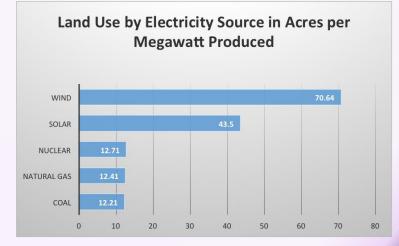


SF6

Remember







Wind Turbines Disposal? Wyoming Turbine Blade Disposal Site-900 Blades

https://desdemonadespair.net/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Windmill-fan-blades-and-motor-housing-components-wait-for-disposal-at-the-Casper-Regional-Landfill-7-August-2019-Casper-Regional-Landfill.jpg



The U.S. will have more than 720,000 tons of blade material (mostly fiberglass) to dispose of over the next 20 years, a figure that doesn't include newer, taller higher-capacity versions.

MINING AND "GREEN ENERGY"

U.S is 100% dependent on other countries for 17 key minerals Wind Turbines and E-Car Batteries = 10X more mineral mining E-Cars 1,000 lb battery requires 500,000 lbs of mining materials 100 bbls of oil to refine and process one E battery By 2050, worn out solar panels > 2x plastic waste Wind Turbines > 3 million tons/yr of waste to be buried 2030 > 10 million tons of battery waste per year







Source: Manhattan Institute, July 9, 2020

Manhattan-institute.org



MINING...RARE EARTH MINERALS INCLUDING LITHIUM...





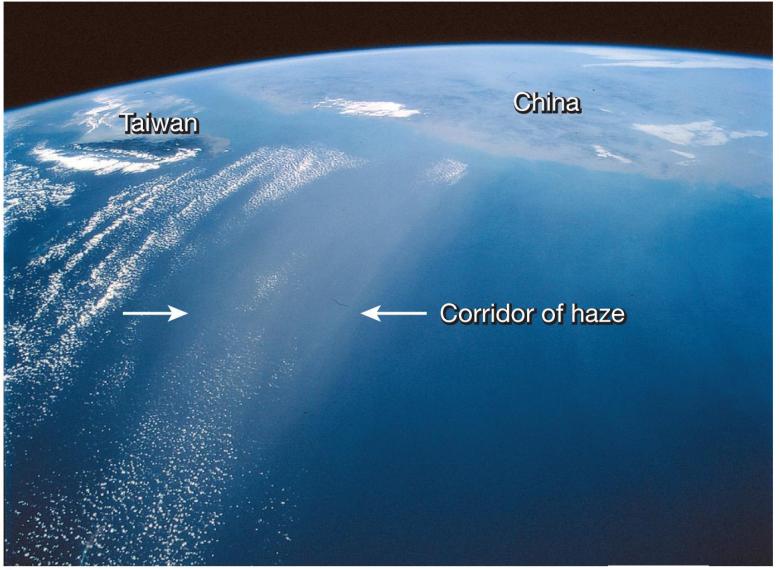








Mining Air Pollution Haze from China-Climate Change?







FRACKING VS MINING: A REAL PROBLEM FOR ANTI-FOSSIL FUEL ACTIVISTS









U.S. Potential Rare Earth Resources---DOE \$19M



Alternative Fueled Vehicles AFV's

Does it have to be Plug-In Electric??



FORD F-150 LIGHTENING EV

Range = 230 or 300 miles 2,000 lb payload 10,000 lb towing capacity

If you tow.....(boat, trailer, etc) 160-200 mile range predicted 45 min charge time to 80%



*F-150 3.5 L-Hybrid Payload 2,100 12,700 lb Towing Capacity 750 mile range (525 miles towing)



Ford F-150 Lightening EV Emissions



1800 lbs of batteries and electric motors Average Electric Car has >10 pounds of Rare Earths The Economist, 2010

***1 Million E-Cars = 10 Million lbs of REMs Needed U.S. = 285 million vehicles = almost 3 Billion lbs REM World = 1.4 Billion = 14 Billion lbs of REMs



"May be Hazardous To your Health If You Work in China"

Gas Generator for E-Car Charging Station



100% Electric Cars/Trucks are Plug-Ins...Right?

WRONG...HYDROGEN POWER!

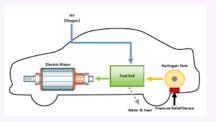


9 – 10 MARCH 2022 WORLD TRADE CENTER, ROTTERDAM

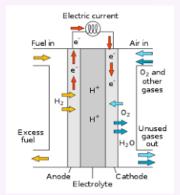


















NATURAL GAS AS A SOURCE OF HYDROGEN??



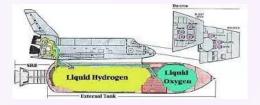
Natural Gas!!



3 Hydrogen Fuel cells









FOR PLANES, TRAINS & AUTOMOBILES... OH, AND SHIPS!!



The Future is Hydrogen Fuel Cells... And NATURAL GAS!

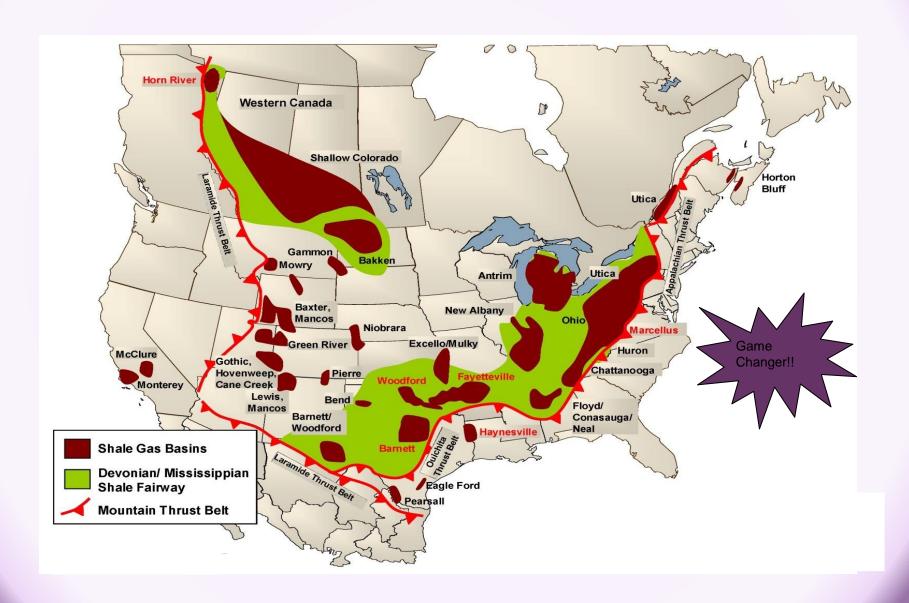








Abundance-Energy Security 100+ years of secure natural gas resource



Majorities support expanding natural gas in most places; far fewer support expanding oil, coal

% who favor expanding each of the following as a source of energy

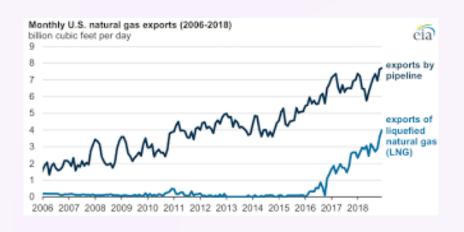
	Natural gas		Oil		Coal	
South Korea		88		49		
Russia	8	81		58		56
Poland	8	0	4	9	38	
Malaysia	75			74		55
Italy	74		17		21	
Singapore	74		43		21	
Czech Rep.	73		43		32	
U.S.	72		4	7	38	
India	71			53		53
Brazil	69			54	4:	2
Taiwan	68		26		15	
Australia	67		36		34	
Canada	66		40		17	
France	66		25		16	
Japan	66		37		24	
Germany	64		32		20	
UK	59		36		23	
Spain	52		19		25	
Sweden	45		11		5	
Netherlands	38		26		13	
MEDIAN	69		39		24	



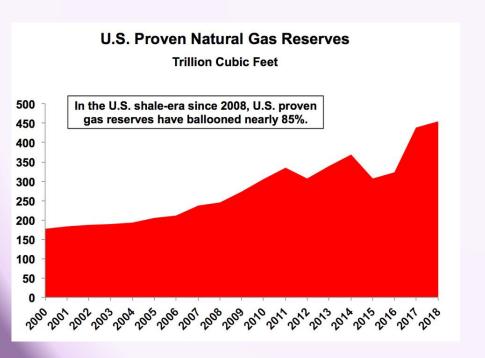
Note: Respondents who gave other responses or did not give an answer are not shown. Source: International Science Survey 2019-2020. Q26c, Q26d, Q26f. "Science and Scientists Held in High Esteem Across Global Publics"

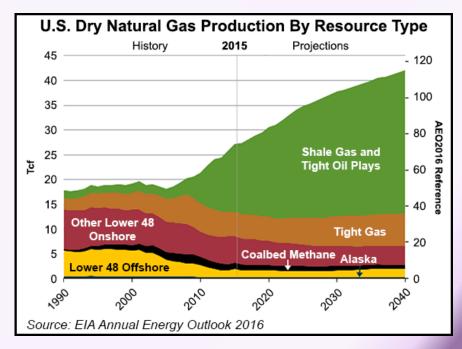
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

If there are environmental questions about Green Energy... Why take down our domestic cleaner fuels infrastructure?

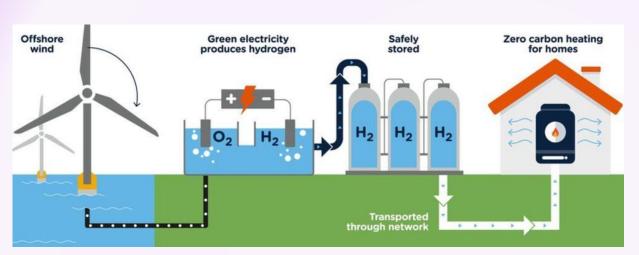


Lots and Lots of U.S. Natural Gas.. For A Long, Long Time!

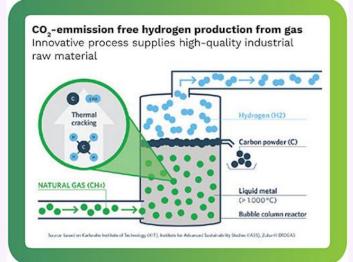




HOW ABOUT GREEN FUELS....FROM NATURAL GAS?









TXNG.ORG

Helping to Fund Renewable Hydrogen Dispensing Facilities



SOLUTION: GREEN NEW DEAL OR....?





shutterstock.com · 1809799021

\$100 Trillion!!??

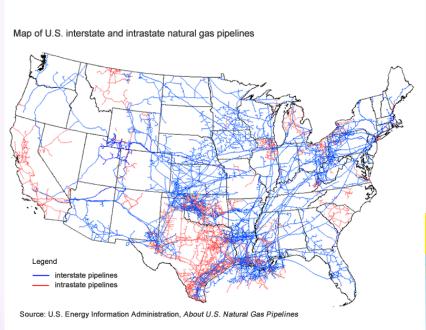
Requires Massive Electrical Grid Expansion & Lots and Lots of Land....



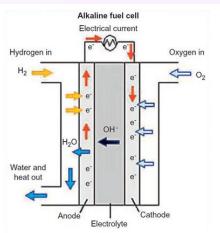
OR...STAY DOMESTIC

Research and Develop H₂ Fuel Cells from NG? Modify our Current Pipeline System for

Green Fuels?









Our Real Energy Dilemma

3 Laws of Energy (Thermodynamics)—The Good, The Bad & The Ugly
There is No Free Energy—Always a Price
With Any Energy Use -There is Always Waste/Pollution
Oh...And You Must Use Energy

The 4 no 5 F's of Our Energy-Pick Your Poison



Foreign Oil

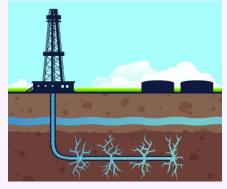


"Not Green" vs "So-Called Green"?

"All Freaking Green"- house Gases!



Fukashima



Fracking



Greenhouse gases (GHG)

"Filthy" Rare Earths!!

Global Sellers-Buyers





Develop Our Domestic Energy Base...Don't Be An Energy Buyer

An Energy Strategy Update "It isn't Rocket Science"

- Strengthen Energy Infrastructure—Both Pipelines & GRID
- Carbon Capture And Reuse Research (CO₂ Recycling)
- Find Domestic Substitutes For Rare Earth Minerals
- Develop Better Energy Storage (Batteries & Fuel Cells)
- Invest in Hydrogen Technologies
- Research into Blue & Green Energy Fuels
- Be And Then "Stay" Energy Independent!!!







THE TEXAS ISD BUY-IN....A 2021 UPDATE







Fort Worth ISD







NETFLIX DOCUMENTARY: "THE SOCIAL DILEMMA"—A MUST SEE

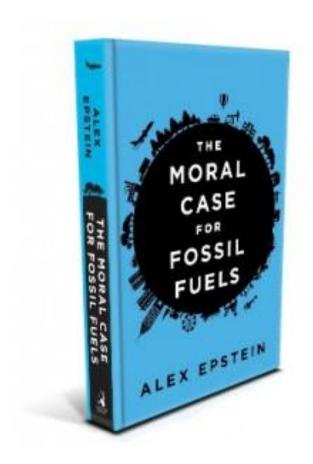


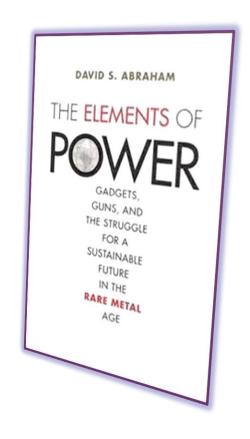
Explains why when my wife was looking at buying a new coffee table on "her" phone....

I immediately started getting Facebook promotions about furniture sales of couches, tables & chairs for several days!!



3 Books to Read!!



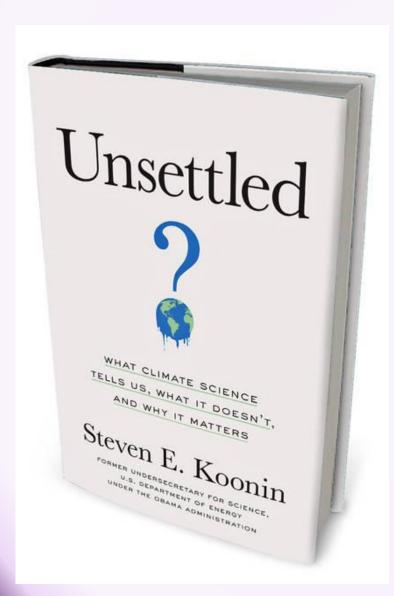




Fossil Fuels

Rare Earths

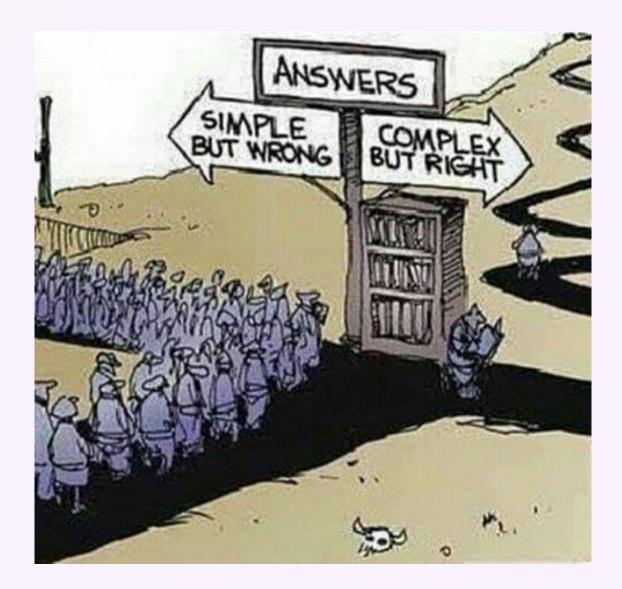
AND, IF YOU WANT TO REALLY KNOW ABOUT THE CLIMATE CHANGE DEBATE...



"I have been dismayedby the willingness of some climate scientists—abetted by the media and politicians—to mis-represent what the science says"

Stephen Koonin, Closing Thoughts From His Book...."Unsettled"







FACTS: WHO DO YOU TRUST??



Washington D.C.?





ENERGY AND CLIMATE:WHO CAN WE TRUST

Ken Morgan, Ph.D k.morgan21@outlook.com 817-845-5451



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